

# Exploring Precalculus

## Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
CD-ROM Contents .....	vii
Questions About Using This Book .....	viii
To the Student.....	xi
To the Teacher .....	xii
Acknowledgments.....	xiii
<b>Chapter 1: Function Transformations</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Translation of Functions.....	3
Dilation of Functions.....	8
Reflection of Functions .....	12
Absolute Value of Functions .....	14
Composition of Functions .....	16
Inverses of Functions .....	19
Transformation Challenge .....	22
<b>Chapter 2: Circular Functions</b> .....	<b>23</b>
Introduction to Radians .....	25
Trigonometry Tracers.....	27
Six Circular Functions.....	29
Transformations of Circular Functions .....	31
Sine Challenge .....	32
<b>Chapter 3: Trigonometric Properties</b> .....	<b>33</b>
The Law of Sines .....	35
The Law of Cosines .....	36
Sums of Sinusoidal Functions .....	38
Products of Sinusoidal Functions .....	42
<b>Chapter 4: Other Functions</b> .....	<b>47</b>
Exploring the Roots of Quadratics.....	49
Analytic Conics.....	51
Parametric Functions.....	53
Surfaces .....	56
Compound Interest.....	59
Slopes of Exponential Functions .....	62
A Sequence Approach to Logs .....	64
Semilog Graphs.....	66
Log-Log Graphs.....	70
The Logistic Function .....	73
<b>Chapter 5: Data and Probability</b> .....	<b>77</b>
Linear Regression .....	79
Wait for a Date.....	81
Fitting Polynomial Functions .....	83
<b>Chapter 6: Vectors and Matrices</b> .....	<b>85</b>
Matrix Transformations.....	87
Vector Operations .....	89
Matrix Products.....	92
Coordinates in Three Dimensions.....	95
Parametric Functions in Three Dimensions .....	98
Vector Operations in Three Dimensions .....	101
Matrix Transformations in Three Dimensions .....	103

Matrix Products in Three Dimensions .....	106
<b>Chapter 7: Polar Coordinates and Complex Numbers.....</b>	<b>109</b>
Introduction to Polar Coordinates .....	111
Cartesian Graphs and Polar Graphs .....	113
Multiplication of Complex Numbers .....	115
In Search of Buried Treasure.....	118
Transformations in the Complex Plane.....	120
Powers of Complex Numbers.....	121
A Geometric Approach to $e^i$ .....	123
<b>Chapter 8: Sequences and Series.....</b>	<b>127</b>
Generating Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences Numerically.....	129
Area Models of Geometric Series.....	131
A Geometric Series Coil.....	134
A Geometric Series Staircase .....	137
Taylor Series .....	139
<b>Chapter 9: Introduction to Calculus .....</b>	<b>143</b>
Instantaneous Rate .....	145
One Type of Integral .....	147
Rectangular and Trapezoidal Accumulation .....	149
Limits with Tables .....	151
Limits with Delta and Epsilon .....	153
Manually Probing the Antiderivative.....	155
Automatically Probing the Antiderivative .....	157